# Strong Habits = Strong Brains

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# What is Good Brain Health?

Cognitive – Think , Learn, Remember

Motor Function – Movement, Balance, Reaction, Control

Emotional – Understanding and Responding to Good and Bad Emotions

Tactile – Feel and Respond to Touch and Pain.

# No-Brainers!

5 things you can do to help your brain age well.

#### Exercise

Nutrition

Sleep

Lifelong Learning

Connect

#### Exercise

#### Healthy Cardiovascular System = Strong Brain

- Increase blood flow to the brain
- Decreases risk of hypertension
- Decreases risk of diabetes
- Lowers LDL (bad) cholesterol
- Weight

#### Hormone Regulation

- Feel good hormones increase
- Stress hormones decrease

#### Recommendations

- 18-64 years
- 150 minutes/week of moderate-intensity aerobic activity
- 2 days/week of muscle strengthening activities
- 65 years and older
- Same as above but add balance activities

#### Nutrition

- MIND Diet
  - Combo of Mediterranean and DASH diets
    - Green Leafy Vegetables 6 servings/week
    - Berries 2 or more servings/week
    - Nuts 5X/week
      - Dry Roasted or Raw with no salt
    - Olive Oil Extra virgin and in opaque bottle
    - Meat free meals beans, lentils, soybeans
    - Fish 1X/week



## Sleep

- Lack of quality sleep potentially leads to....
  - Decreased memory formation
  - Increased beta-amyloid formation
  - Cognitive impairment
    - Inflexible thinking
    - Decreased reaction time, motor skills
    - Decreased ability to carry out instructions
  - Decreased ability to understand emotional information
  - Decreased creativity
  - Increased risk of infection
- Adults need 7-9 hours/night

# Lifelong Learning

#### Formal education

- Continue as we age
- Encourage loved ones

#### Challenging information

- Skill
- Hobby
- Concepts

#### Connect





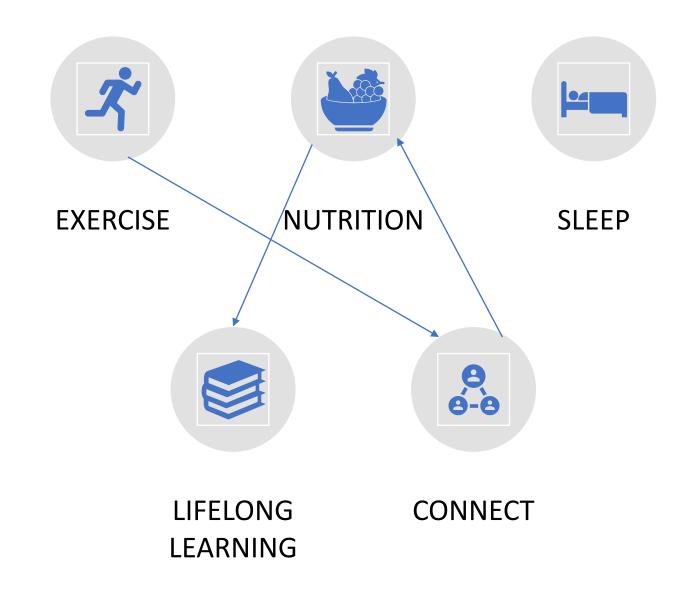


**VOLUNTEER** 

STAY IN TOUCH

**MENTOR** 

# Combine Tactics



#### S.M.A.R.T. GOALS WORKSHEET

This S.M.A.R.T. Goal Worksheet is intended to help you design your goal around your lifestyle and expectations. Remember, for optimal success, it is important to use concise language and be as honest as possible.

	Write the specific new brain health goal.
${f S}$ pecific	
	How will you measure your progress and know if you are successful?
Measurable	
	List action steps containing verbs you will take to achieve your goal.
Action-Oriented	
	Can you achieve this goal? How do you know? What are your obstacles and how will you overcome them?
Realistic	
	What is the deadline for your goal?
Time-Bound	
	Now that you have created your S.M.A.R.T. metrics write your goal combining the statements above.
Initial Goal	
You may find yoursel	If repeating some statements or ideas across the metrics. That is okay as this repetition will reinforce the goal and help you

You may find yourself repeating some statements or ideas across the metrics. That is okay as this repetition will reinforce the goal and help you adapt it to your lifestyle.

### References

- Voluntary Exercise Decreases Amyloid Load in a Transgenic Model of Alzheimer's Disease
- Exercise-induced protein may reverse age-related cognitive decline
- Cognitive Health and Older Adults
- <u>Vascular Dementia</u>
- Exercise Dosage in Reducing the Risk of Dementia Development: Mode, Duration, and Intensity—A Narrative Review
- Physical Activity for Different Groups
- Improve brain health with the MIND diet
- Omega-3 fatty acids and cognitive decline: a systematic review
- How Lack of Sleep Impacts Cognitive Performance and Focus



## Survey

• Please scan QR code and follow link to take a very brief survey on today's presentation.

• <a href="https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/98ZD6MF">https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/98ZD6MF</a>